

*Supplementary Materials*

## **Calibration Curve Approaches for Nonlinear Data Points Obtained in Colo 320 Exosomes Determination**

**Sevda Akay Sazaklioglu,<sup>1,2</sup> Hilal Torul,<sup>3</sup> Hilal Kabadayi,<sup>4</sup> Hafize Seda Vatansever,<sup>4,5</sup>  
Ugur Tamer,<sup>3</sup> and Huseyin Celikkan<sup>6,\*</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>*Department of Medical Services and Techniques, Ankara Medipol University, 06050, Ankara, Turkey*

<sup>2</sup>*Graduate School of Natural and Applied Science, Gazi University, 06560, Ankara, Turkey*

<sup>3</sup>*Faculty of Pharmacy, Department of Analytical Chemistry, Gazi University, 06330, Ankara, Turkey*

<sup>4</sup>*Department of Histology and Embryology, Manisa Celal Bayar University, 45030, Manisa, Turkey*

<sup>5</sup>*DESAM Institute, Near East University, Mersin 10, Turkey*

<sup>6</sup>*Faculty of Science, Department of Chemistry, Gazi University, 06560, Ankara, Turkey*

\*Corresponding Author, Tel.: + 905335512852

E-Mail: [celikkan@gazi.edu.tr](mailto:celikkan@gazi.edu.tr)

The reliability of the data was provided by the Chi-squared test and is indicated in Table S1-5 [1–3].

**Table S1.** Validation of EIS data for  $4.00 \times 10^{12}$  exosome/ $\mu\text{l}$  Colo 320 Control Modified Gold Electrode

Iteration	ndir	chi-squared	start time	end time
0	0	1.066205e-01	11:57:55:731	11:57:55:731
1	4	4.889307e-02	11:57:55:747	11:57:55:747
2	4	4.889307e-02	11:57:55:883	11:57:55:883
3	4	4.889307e-02	11:57:56:073	11:57:56:073
4	4	4.889307e-02	11:57:56:248	11:57:56:248

R(C(RW))  
 Execution time (mm:ss:zzz): 00:00:733  
 Relative change of chi-squared: 1.132e-07  
 Stop: Relative change of chi-squared < 1.00e-05  
 Number of starting points (local search) = 1205  
 Number of evaluations of the chi-squared = 176984

**Table S2.** Validation of EIS data for  $1.20 \times 10^{13}$  exosome/ $\mu\text{l}$  Colo 320 Control Modified Gold Electrode

Iteration	ndir	chi-squared	start time	end time
0	0	1.542576e-01	12:01:12:406	12:01:12:406
1	4	1.530705e-01	12:01:12:417	12:01:12:417
2	4	1.530705e-01	12:01:12:633	12:01:12:633
3	4	1.530705e-01	12:01:12:834	12:01:12:834
4	4	1.530705e-01	12:01:13:050	12:01:13:050

R(C(RW))  
 Execution time (mm:ss:zzz): 00:00:914  
 Relative change of chi-squared: 2.543e-08  
 Stop: Relative change of chi-squared < 1.00e-05  
 Number of starting points (local search) = 1328  
 Number of evaluations of the chi-squared = 195960

**Table S3.** Validation of EIS data for  $2.00 \times 10^{13}$  exosome/ $\mu\text{l}$  Colo 320 Control Modified Gold Electrode

Iteration	ndir	chi-squared	start time	end time
0	0	2.738287e-01	12:03:13:694	12:03:13:694
1	4	2.737897e-01	12:03:13:712	12:03:13:712
2	4	2.737897e-01	12:03:13:948	12:03:13:948
3	4	2.737897e-01	12:03:14:133	12:03:14:133
4	4	2.737897e-01	12:03:14:264	12:03:14:264

R(C(RW))

Execution time (mm:ss:zzz): 00:00:755

Relative change of chi-squared: 5.731e-08

Stop: Relative change of chi-squared < 1.00e-05

Number of starting points (local search) = 1433

Number of evaluations of the chi-squared = 209642

**Table S4.** Validation of EIS data for  $2.80 \times 10^{13}$  exosome/ $\mu\text{l}$  Colo 320 Control Modified Gold Electrode

Iteration	ndir	chi-squared	start time	end time
0	0	1.865007e-01	12:05:07:169	12:05:07:169
1	4	1.864716e-01	12:05:07:188	12:05:07:188
2	4	1.864715e-01	12:05:07:417	12:05:07:417
3	4	1.864715e-01	12:05:07:564	12:05:07:564
4	4	1.864715e-01	12:05:07:696	12:05:07:696

R(C(RW))

Execution time (mm:ss:zzz): 00:00:714

Relative change of chi-squared: 1.674e-09

Stop: Relative change of chi-squared < 1.00e-05

Number of starting points (local search) = 1525

Number of evaluations of the chi-squared = 222781

**Table S5.** Validation of EIS data for  $3.60 \times 10^{13}$  exosome/ $\mu\text{l}$  Colo 320 Control Modified Gold Electrode

Iteration	ndir	chi-squared	start time	end time
0	0	1.370762e-01	15:40:32:120	15:40:32:120
1	4	1.367349e-01	15:40:32:135	15:40:32:135
2	4	1.367349e-01	15:40:32:336	15:40:32:336
3	4	1.367349e-01	15:40:32:536	15:40:32:536
4	4	1.367349e-01	15:40:32:737	15:40:32:737

R(C(RW))

Execution time (mm:ss:zzz): 00:00:848

Relative change of chi-squared: 2.311e-08

Stop: Relative change of chi-squared < 1.00e-05

Number of starting points (local search) = 210

Number of evaluations of the chi-squared = 31529

## References

- [1] C.Y. Lin, U.T. Nhat Nguyen, H.Y. Hsieh, H. Tahara, Y.S. Chang, B.Y. Wang, B.C. Gu, Y.H. Dai, C.C. Wu, I.J. Tsai, and Y.J. Fan, *Talanta* 236 (2022) 122886.
- [2] M.Z.U. Rahman, O.M. Aldossary, and T. Islam, *ISA Transactions* 115 (2021) 250.
- [3] R. Pradhan, S. Afrin Raisa, P. Kumar, A. Kalkal, N. Kumar, G. Packirisamy, and S. Manhas, *Biomed Microdevices* 23 (2021) 9.